

Name: _____

Sec. 7.5: Solve Special Types of Linear Systems

Recall that so far in Chapter 7 we have worked with consistent, independent linear systems. In some cases, however, we can encounter other types of systems.

- Inconsistent system: a linear system with _____
- Consistent dependent system: a linear system with _____

Examples

Solve each system.

1. $6x - 2y = 28$
 $y = 3x - 14$

2. $5x - 7y = -30$
 $-5x + 7y = 28$

Sec. 7.5 Practice Problems

Solve each system by substitution.

1)
$$\begin{aligned} -12x + 2y &= 8 \\ y &= 6x + 4 \end{aligned}$$

2)
$$\begin{aligned} -x - 2y &= -2 \\ x + 2y &= -6 \end{aligned}$$

Solve each system by elimination.

3)
$$\begin{aligned} -4x + 2y &= -2 \\ -24x + 12y &= 12 \end{aligned}$$

4)
$$\begin{aligned} -4x + 10y &= 0 \\ -8x + 20y &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

5)
$$\begin{aligned} 10x + y &= 23 \\ -20x - 2y &= -26 \end{aligned}$$

6)
$$\begin{aligned} 9x - 6y &= 12 \\ 18x - 12y &= 24 \end{aligned}$$

Solve each system by substitution.

$$\begin{aligned} 7) \quad & y = x - 2 \\ & 3x - 3y = 6 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 8) \quad & -3x + 2y = 12 \\ & -6x + 4y = 24 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 9) \quad & 12x - 6y = 4 \\ & -6x + 3y = -5 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 10) \quad & 2x - 2y = -5 \\ & 6x - 6y = 5 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 11) \quad & -8x + 12y = -12 \\ & -4x + 6y = -6 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 12) \quad & 3x - y = 20 \\ & -3x + y = -20 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 13) \quad & 8x - y = -18 \\ & y = 8x + 18 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 14) \quad & 6x - 6y = 4 \\ & 12x - 12y = -4 \end{aligned}$$

Solve each system by elimination.

$$\begin{aligned} 15) \quad & -4x + 3y = 7 \\ & 4x - 3y = -8 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 16) \quad & 10x - 4y = 8 \\ & -10x + 4y = -8 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 17) \quad & -5x + y = -15 \\ & -5x + y = -10 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 18) \quad & 3x - 7y = -4 \\ & 3x - 7y = -7 \end{aligned}$$

Answers to Sec. 7.5 Practice Problems

- | | | |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1) Infinite number of solutions | 2) No solution | 3) No solution |
| 4) Infinite number of solutions | 5) No solution | 6) Infinite number of solutions |
| 7) Infinite number of solutions | 8) Infinite number of solutions | 9) No solution |
| 10) No solution | 11) Infinite number of solutions | 12) Infinite number of solutions |
| 13) Infinite number of solutions | 14) No solution | 15) No solution |
| 16) Infinite number of solutions | 17) No solution | 18) No solution |